

Franklin County Health in 2022: Where Are We Today? What's Changed ?

County Rankings Data, 2016-2022

	2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
Population	70,862	70,382	70,963	70,180	70,267
% below 18 years of age	18.2%	17.7%	17.5%	17.1%	16.9%
% 65 and older	18.2%	19.9%	22.0%	23.1%	23.9%
% Non-Hispanic Black	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
% American Indian & Alaska Native	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
% Asian	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%
% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
% Hispanic	3.8%	3.8%	4.2%	4.2%	4.5%
% Non-Hispanic White	91.5%	91.2%	90.4%	90.4%	90.0%
% not proficient in English	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
% Females	51.2%	51.2%	51.5%	51.3%	51.4%
% Rural	54.4%	54.4%	54.4%	54.4%	54.4%

Today's Health (Health Outcomes)		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
Length of Life						
	Premature Death: Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).	5500	6600	6300	6000	6600
Quality of Life						
	Poor or fair health: Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted).		13%	12%	15%	14%
	Poor physical health days: Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted).		3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7
	Poor mental health days : Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted).		4.5	3.9	5	4.7
	Low birthweight: Percentage of live births with low birthweight (< 2,500 grams).		6%	6%	6%	6%
	COVID-19 Age Adjusted mortality					63

		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
Additional Health Outcomes (not included in overall ranking) –						
	Life Expectancy: Average number of years a person can expect to live.			79.8	80.3	79.6
	Premature age-adjusted mortality: Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).	280	310	290	290	310
	Child mortality: Number of deaths among children under age 18 per 100,000 population.	30	40	50	40	40
	Infant mortality Number of all infant deaths (within 1 year), per 1,000 live births.	6	5			
	Frequent physical distress Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor physical health per month (age-adjusted).	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%
	Frequent mental distress Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor mental health per month (age-adjusted).	12%	12%	12%	14%	15%
	Diabetes prevalence Percentage of adults aged 20 and above with diagnosed diabetes.	10%	9%	12%	11%	8%

		2016	2018	2020	2021	
	HIV prevalence Number of people aged 13 years and older living with a diagnosis of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection per 100,000 population.	114	154	144	136	146
Tomorrow's Health (Health Factors)						
Health Behaviors						
	Adult smoking Percentage of adults who are current smokers (age-adjusted).	15%	16%	14%	18%	16%
	Adult obesity Percentage of the adult population (age 20 and older) that reports a body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 30 kg/m2.	22%	23%	29%	28%	28%
	Food environment index Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, from 0 (worst) to 10 (best).	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
	Physical inactivity Percentage of adults age 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity.	18%	19%	22%	20%	27%
	Access to exercise opportunities Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity.	72%	76%	79%	79%	58%
		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022

	Excessive drinking Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking (age-adjusted).		20%	21%	20%	23%	24%
	Alcohol-impaired driving deaths Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement.		27%	24%	23%	23%	24%
	Sexually transmitted infections Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population.		257.2	103	203.7	199.4	219.4
	Teen births Number of births per 1,000 female population ages 15-19.		20	17	14	12	11
Additional Health Behaviors (not included in overall ranking) –							
	Food insecurity Percentage of population who lack adequate access to food.		11%	10%	9%	9%	9%
	Limited access to healthy foods Percentage of population who are low-income and do not live close to a grocery store.		5%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Drug overdose deaths Number of drug poisoning deaths per 100,000 population.		15	23	24	26	32

			2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
	Motor vehicle crash deaths Number of motor vehicle crash deaths per 100,000 population.		7	7	8	9	8
	Insufficient sleep Percentage of adults who report fewer than 7 hours of sleep on average (age-adjusted).		32%	33%	33%	34%	34%
Clinical Care							
	Uninsured Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance.		4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Primary care physicians Ratio of population to primary care physicians.		1420 to 1	1260 to 1	1310 to 1	1480 to 1	1530 to 1
	Dentists Ratio of population to dentists.		1540 to 1	1530 to 1	1420 to 1	1490 to 1	1460 to 1
	Mental health providers Ratio of population to mental health providers.		160 to 1	140 to 1	120 to 1	120 to 1	110 to 1
	Preventable hospital stays Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees.		49	51	4550	4,440	3,708

			2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
	Mammography screening Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 that received an annual mammography screening.		72%	72%	49%	50%	48%
	Flu vaccinations Percentage of fee-for-service (FFS) Medicare enrollees that had an annual flu vaccination.		diabetes monitoring 90%	diabetes monitoring 89%	53%	56%	55%
Additional Clinical Care (not included in overall ranking) –							
	Uninsured adults Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance.		5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Uninsured children Percentage of children under age 19 without health insurance.		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Other primary care providers Ratio of population to primary care providers other than physicians.		1915 to 1	1213 to 1	1109 to 1	990 to 1	950 to 1
Social & Economic Factors							
	High school completion Percentage of adults ages 25 and over with a high school diploma or equivalent.					93%	93%
	Some college Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education		67%	70%	69%	69%	68%

		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
	Unemployment Percentage of population ages 16 and older unemployed but seeking work.	5.30%	3.30%	3.00%	2.70%	7.40%
	Children in poverty Percentage of people under age 18 in poverty.	17%	15%	15%	12%	14%
	Income inequality Ratio of household income at the 80th percentile to income at the 20th percentile.	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
	Children in single-parent households Percentage of children that live in a household headed by single parent.	33%	33%	32%	25%	26%
	Social associations Number of membership associations per 10,000 population.	12.4	12.3	12	12.5	11.5
	Violent crime Number of reported violent crime offenses per 100,000 population.	379	372	407	407	407
	Injury deaths Number of deaths due to injury per 100,000 population.	49	60	68	75	76

		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
Additional Social & Economic Factors (not included in overall						
	High school graduation Percentage of ninth-grade cohort that graduates in four years.	84%	84%	82%	82%	81%
	Disconnected youth Percentage of teens and young adults ages 16-19 who are neither working nor in school.		10%			7%
	Reading scores Average grade level performance for 3rd graders on English Language Arts standardized tests.				3.2	3.2
	Math scores Average grade level performance for 3rd graders on math standardized tests				3	3
	School Segregation The extent to which students within different race and ethnicity groups are unevenly distributed across schools when compared with the racial and ethnic composition of the local population. The index ranges from 0 to 1 with lower values representing a school composition that approximates race and ethnicity distributions in the student populations within the county, and higher values representing more segregation.					0.07
	School Funding Adequacy					\$ 10,032
	Gender Pay Gap the cents earned by a woman for each dollar earned by a man, on average					0.87

	Living Wage: Hourly wage needed for two earner family to pay all basic bills and taxes				\$46.52/hr	
	Median household income The income where half of households in a county earn more and half of households earn less. The 2021 County Health Rankings used data from 2019 for this measure.	\$54,000	\$56,500	\$59,000	\$60,100	\$ 62,900

		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
	Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch	34%				
	Residential segregation - Black/White Index of dissimilarity where higher values indicate greater residential segregation between Black and White county residents.	62	59	58	65	67
	Childcare Centers Number of childcare centers per 1,000 population under 5 years old					7
	Childcare Cost Burden Childcare costs for a household with two children as a percent of median household income.					44%
	Residential segregation - non-White/White Index of dissimilarity where higher values indicate greater residential segregation between non-White and White county residents.	30	35	35	32	30
	Homicides Number of deaths due to homicide per 100,000 population.					
	Suicides Number of deaths due to suicide per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).			10	10	11
	Firearm fatalities Number of deaths due to firearms per 100,000 population.		5	5	5	4
	Juvenile arrests			40		

		2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
Physical Environment						
	Air pollution - particulate matter Average daily density of fine particulate matter <i>in micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5)</i> .	10.6	8.1	7.7	5.4	5.9
	Drinking water violations Indicator of the presence of health-related drinking water violations. 'Yes' indicates the presence of a violation, 'No' indicates no violation.	yes	yes	yes	No	Yes
	Severe housing problems Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities.	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%
	Driving alone to work Percentage of the workforce that drives alone to work.	78%	77%	77%	76%	75%
	Long commute - driving alone Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage that commute more than 30 minutes.	35%	36%	36%	37%	36%
Additional Physical Environment (not included in overall ranking) -						
	Traffic volume Average traffic volume per meter of major roadways in the county.			36	246	246

			2016	2018	2020	2021	2022
	Homeownership Percentage of occupied housing units that are owned.				69%	69%	69%
	Severe housing cost burden Percentage of households that spend 50% or more of their household income on housing.				15%	14%	16%
	Broadband access Percentage of households with broadband internet connection.					82%	85%
Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data							